

# SOLUTIONS FOR COMPOSITE

#### TOOLING & MACHINERY

COMPLETE METALWORKING SOLUTIONS (800) 991-4225 www.ahbinc.com ISO Certified customerservice@ahbinc.com

AMITSUBISHI MATERIALS U.S.A.

High strength carbon fiber is widely used in the aeronautic and au tomobile industries, as well as in wheelchairs, F1 chassis, bicycle frames and wind power generation blades for light structures that req uire strength. However, the life of such tools is extremely short

# AEROSPACE

Structural component

Fuselage

Engine case

Wing

#### Drilling

The CVD diamond coating and cemented carbide drill equipped with an edge shape optimized by application and high abrasion resistance provide stability that minimizes burr and delamination.

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due to the high strength. In addition, it is effective to use tools with a high abrasion resistance coating in composite material machining where delamination and burr is liable to occur du ring cutting due to the laminate structure.

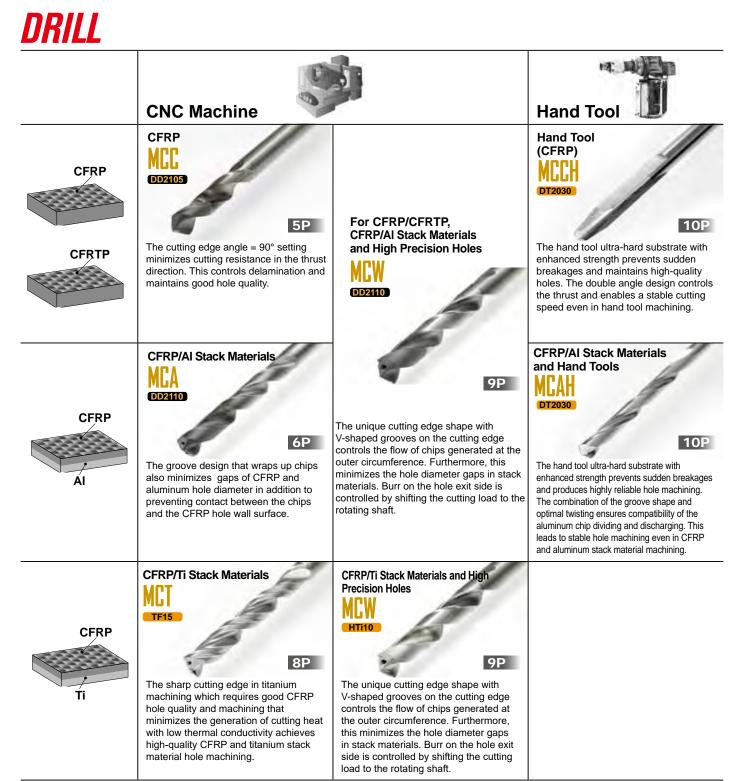
# AUTOMOTIVE

Structural component

Body

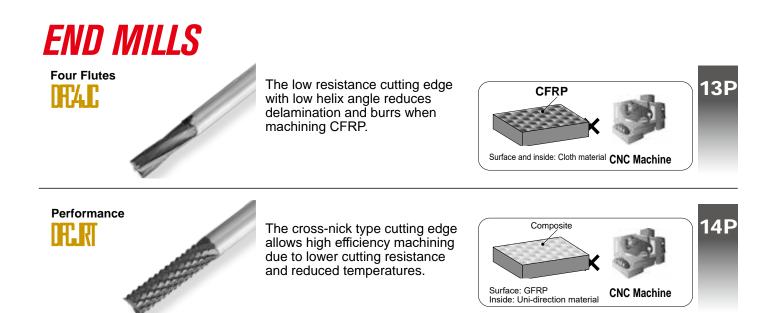
#### Trimming

The end mill that combines an optimized edge shape and high wear resistance CVD diamond coating maintains high quality.



<sup>\*</sup>CFRTP=Carbon Fiber Reinforced Thermoplastic Resin





## Features Proprietary CVD diamond coating

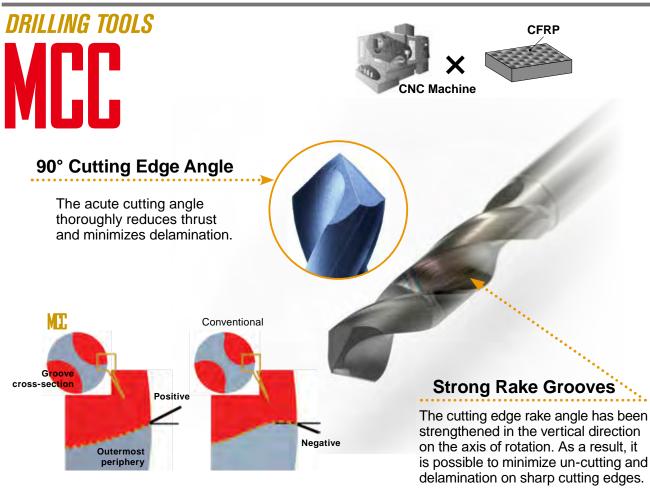


New coating

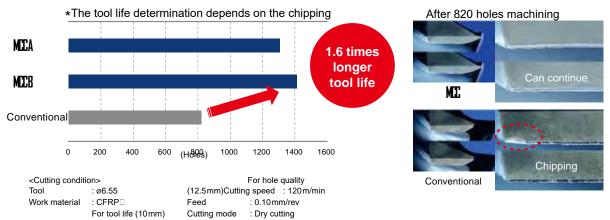


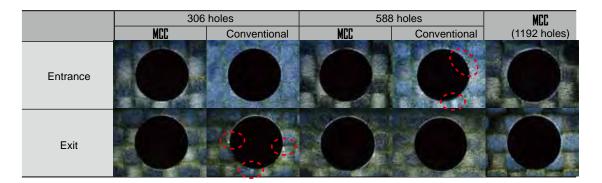
Conventional

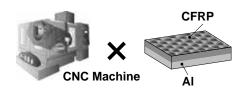
The newly developed CVD diamond coated coating achieves outstanding abrasion resistance and smoothness due to a proprietary fine multilayer diamond crystal control technology.



#### Comparison of Tool Life and Hole (Entrance/Exit)







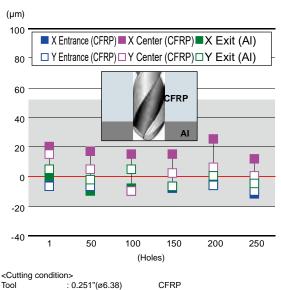
#### **New Groove Structure**

The groove design that covers up chips also minimizes back counter in addition to minimizing contact between the chips and the CFRP hole wall surface.



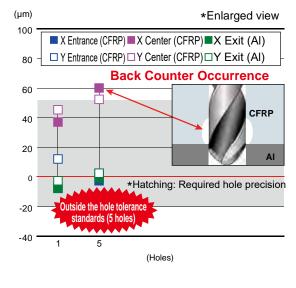
Controlling the cutting heat reduces deterioration of the CFRP hole precision caused by heat (improves the internal air effectiveness).

# Groove Shape Effect



Work material : CFRP(11mm)+Al(5mm) Cutting speed : 100m/min Feed : 0.15mm/rev

#### Conventional



AI



CNC Machine / CFRP









	3 <dc≤6< th=""><th>6<dc≤10< th=""><th>10<dc≤18< th=""><th>18<dc≤20< th=""></dc≤20<></th></dc≤18<></th></dc≤10<></th></dc≤6<>	6 <dc≤10< th=""><th>10<dc≤18< th=""><th>18<dc≤20< th=""></dc≤20<></th></dc≤18<></th></dc≤10<>	10 <dc≤18< th=""><th>18<dc≤20< th=""></dc≤20<></th></dc≤18<>	18 <dc≤20< th=""></dc≤20<>
<b>t</b> // \	0 <del>-</del>	0	0	0
	0.018	-0.022	- 0.027	- 0.033
h6‡	0	0	0	0
	- 0.008	- 0.009	- 0.011	- 0.013
\$	PL SIG 90°	LU LCF LH		

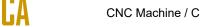
Hole	Dia.	Drill	Dia.	Hole Depth		Grade			Dim	ensions (	mm)		
AWG *	inch	DC (mm)	inch	(L/D)	Order Number	DD2105	LU	LCF	LH	OAL	LF	PL	DCON
_	3/16	4.76	.1875	3	MCC0476X03S060	•	16.7	40	40	80	77.6	2.4	6
-	1/4	6.38	.251	3	MCC0638X03S080	•	22.3	50	50	90	86.8	3.2	8
-	5/16	7.96	.3125	3	MCC0796X03S080	•	27.9	50	50	90	86.0	4.0	8
_	3/8	9.55	.375	3	MCC0955X03S100	•	33.5	50	50	100	95.2	4.8	10
_	7/16	11.14	.4375	3	MCC1114X03S120		39.0	60	60	110	104.4	5.6	12

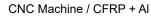
**\* AWG :** American Wire Gage

#### **RECOMMENDED CUTTING CONDITIONS**

Work N	laterial	CFRP			
Dia. DC (inch)	Dia. DC (mm)	Cutting speed (m/min)	Revolution (min <sup>-1</sup> )	Feed (Min.—Max.) (mm/rev)	Feed rate (mm/min)
.1875	4.76	100	6700	0.08 (0.05-0.12)	540
.251	6.38	100	5000	0.1 (0.05-0.12)	500
.3125	7.96	100	4000	0.1 (0.05-0.12)	400
.375	9.55	100	3400	0.1 (0.05-0.12)	340
.4375	11.14	100	2900	0.1 (0.05-0.12)	290

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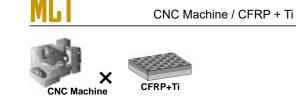
Hole	Dia.	Drill	Dia.	Hole Depth		Grade			Dim	ensions (	(mm)		
AWG	inch	DC (mm)	inch	(L/D)	Order Number	DD2110	LU	LCF	LH	OAL	LF	PL	DCON
_	1/4	6.38	.251	5	MCA0638X05S070		33.4	51	51	91	89.5	1.5	7
—	3/8	9.55	.375	5	MCA0955X05S100		50.0	77	77	118	115.8	2.2	10

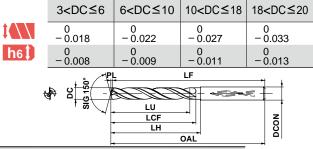
**\* AWG :** American Wire Gage

#### **RECOMMENDED CUTTING CONDITIONS**

	Work I	Material	CFRP				Aluminum A A6061, A707			
	Dia. <b>DC</b> (inch)	Dia. DC (mm)	Cutting speed (m/min)	I Revolution (min <sup>-1</sup> )	Feed (Min.—Max.) (mm/rev)	Feed rate (mm/min)	Cutting speed (m/min)	Revolution (min <sup>-1</sup> )	Feed (Min.—Max.) (mm/rev)	Feed rate (mm/min)
1	.251	6.38	100	5000	0.15 (0.10-0.20)	750	100	5000	0.03 (0.02-0.04)	150
	.375	9.55	100	3400	0.15 (0.10-0.20)	680	100	3400	0.03 (0.02-0.04)	100

1) We recommend to divide cutting conditions in each work materials.





Hole	Dia.	Drill	Dia.	Hole Depth		Grade			Dim	ensions (	(mm)		
AWG	inch	DC (mm)	inch	(L/D)	Order Number	TF15	LU	LCF	LH	OAL	LF	PL	DCON
-	1/4	6.38	.251	5	MCT0638X05S070		32.8	47	47	96	95.1	0.9	7
—	3/8	9.55	.375	5	MCT0955X05S100		49.1	71	71	122	120.7	1.3	10

\*AWG : American Wire Gage

#### **RECOMMENDED CUTTING CONDITIONS**

W	/ork Ma	aterial	CFRP				Titanium Ti-6Al-4∨				
Dia DC (incl		Dia. <b>DC</b> (mm)	Cutting speed (m/min)	Revolution (min <sup>-1</sup> )	Feed (Min.—Max.) (mm/rev)	Feed rate (mm/min)	Cutting speed (m/min)	Revolution (min <sup>-1</sup> )	(Min.—Max.)	Feed rate (mm/min)	Peck machining (mm)
.25	1	6.38	100	5000	0.15 (0.10-0.20)	750	15	750	0.02 (0.01-0.03)	15	1
.37	5	9.55	100	3400	0.15 (0.10-0.20)	680	15	500	0.02 (0.01-0.03)	10	1

1) This condition is for when internal air or mist is used.

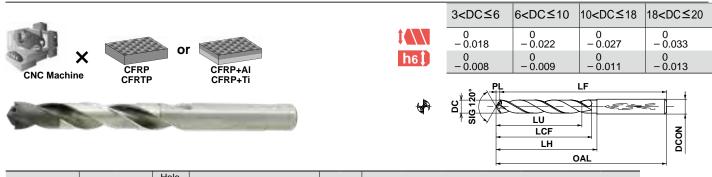
2) We recommend to divide cutting conditions in each work materials.

• : Inventory maintained in Japan. 

: Non stock, produced to order only.

# MC W

#### CNC Machine / CFRP and stack material high precision



Hole	Dia.	Drill	Dia.	Hole Depth		Gra	ade			Dime	ensions	(mm)		
AWG	inch	DC (mm)	inch	(L/D)	Order Number	HTi10	DD2110	LU	LCF	LH	OAL	LF	PL	DCON
-	1/4	6.38	.251	5	MCW0638X05S070			33.7	52	52	92	90.2	1.8	7
-	3/8	9.55	.375	5	MCW0955X05S100			50.6	73	73	119	116.2	2.8	10

\*AWG : American Wire Gage

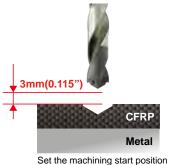
#### **RECOMMENDED CUTTING CONDITIONS**

		1									
Work N	<b>Aaterial</b>	CFRP									
Dia. <b>DC</b>	Dia. <b>DC</b>	Cutting spee	d Revolutio (min <sup>-1</sup> )	n Feed (MinMax.)		eed rate					
(inch)	(mm)	(m/min)	(min ·)	(mm/rev)		(mm/min)					
.251	6.38	100	5000	0.15 (0.10-0.2	0)	750					
.375	9.55	100	3400	0.15 (0.10-0.2	0)	680					
Work N	laterial	Aluminum A A6061, A70					Titanium Ti-6Al-4∨				
Dia.	Dia.	Cutting	evolution	Feed	Feed	Peck	Cutting	Revolution	Feed	Feed	Peck
DC	DC	speed	(min <sup>-1</sup> )	(Min.—Max.)	rate	machining	speed	(min <sup>-1</sup> )	(Min.—Max.)		machining
(inch)	(mm)	(m/min)		(mm/rev)	(mm/min	) (mm)	(m/min)	(	(mm/rev)	(mm/min)	(mm)
.251	6.38	100	5000	0.15 (0.10-0.20)	750	3	15	750	0.02 (0.01-0.03)	15	1
.375	9.55	100	3400	0.15 (0.10-0.20)	500	3	15	500	0.02 (0.01-0.03)	10	1

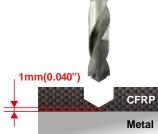
1) This condition is for when internal air or mist is used.

2) We recommend to divide cutting conditions in each work materials.

#### Peck Machining Method (Applicable for MCT and MCW)



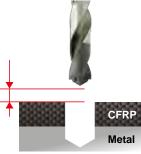
to 3 mm above normal.



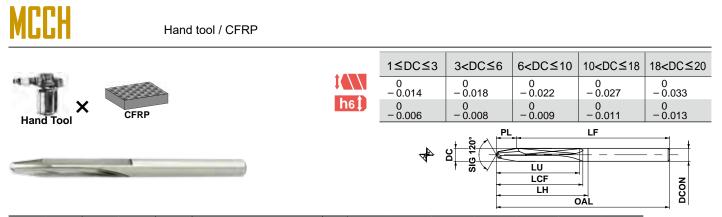
Refer to the recommend conditions for CFRP. Machine the cutting edge of the drill to at least 1 mm (0.040") before the metal.



Peck machine 3 mm (0.115") for aluminum and 1 mm (0.040") for titanium for the metal machining area.



Set it so that it returns to its start position during peck machining.



Hole	Dia.	Drill	Dia.	Hole Depth		Grade			Dim	ensions (	mm)		
AWG	inch	DC (mm)	inch	(L/D)	Order Number	DT2030	LU	LCF	LH	OAL	LF	PL	DCON
#40	-	2.5	.0985	15	MCCH0250X15S030	•	42.1	48	50	100	95.4	4.6	3
#30	-	3.26	.1285	10	MCCH0326X10S040	•	38.6	48	50	100	94.0	6.0	4
#20	-	4.1	.1615	8	MCCH0410X08S050	•	40.3	48	50	100	92.5	7.5	5
#11	-	4.86	.1915	5	MCCH0486X05S050		33.2	48	50	100	91.1	8.9	5
_	1/4	6.38	.251	3	MCCH0638X03S070	•	30.8	48	50	100	88.3	11.7	7
_	3/8	9.55	.375	2	MCCH0955X02S100		36.6	48	50	100	82.5	17.5	10

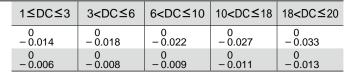
**\*AWG :** American Wire Gage



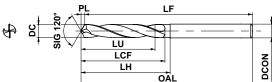
Hand tool / CFRP + Al











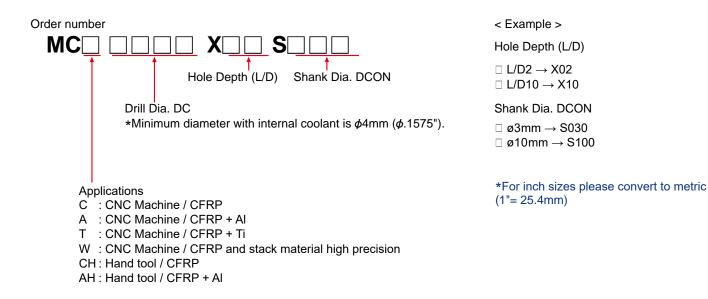
Hole	Dia.	Drill	Dia.	Hole Depth		Grade			Dim	ensions (	mm)		
AWG	inch	DC (mm)	inch	(L/D)	Order Number	DT2030	LU	LCF	LH	OAL	LF	PL	DCON
#40	-	2.5	.0985	15	MCAH0250X15S030	•	38.2	50	50	100	99.3	0.7	3
#30	—	3.26	.1285	15	MCAH0326X15S040	•	49.8	50	50	100	99.1	0.9	4
#20	—	4.1	.1615	10	MCAH0410X10S050	•	42.2	50	50	100	98.8	1.2	5
#11	—	4.86	.1915	8	MCAH0486X08S050	•	40.3	50	50	100	98.6	1.4	5
_	1/4	6.38	.251	5	MCAH0638X05S070	•	33.7	50	50	100	98.2	1.8	7
_	3/8	9.55	.375	3	MCAH0955X03S100		31.5	50	50	100	97.2	2.8	10

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\*AWG : American Wire Gage

Request sizes other than those in the inventory by inserting the code and numerical value in the  $\Box$  of the following model numbers. Contact our sales department for details on the dimensions.



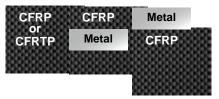
#### Work material

#### Туре

- CFRP: Thermosetting and thermoplasticity
- Type of reinforcing fiber
- Metal: Aluminum or titanium, etc.

#### Combination

- CFRP or CFRTP
- CFRP + stack materials (aluminum or titanium)
- Lap joint method



#### Equipment

#### Туре

- CNC Machine
- Hand Tool
- Power feeders etc.

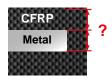


#### Coolant

- Internal through
- Air, MQL and dry, etc.

#### Other

- Thickness for each work material
- Affixture of film



#### **Hole Quality**

- Required hole diameter (upper and lower limit of tolerance)
- Surface roughness of the hole inner wall
- Metal burr height
- CFRP and metal hole diameter gap



#### MILLING TOOLS



#### CVD diamond coating with outstanding abrasion resistance and superior sharpness for high quality CFRP machining.



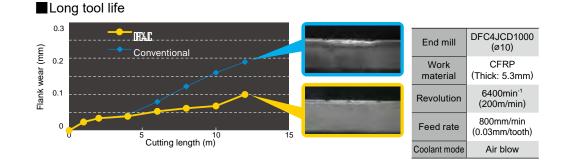
CVD diamond coated end mill for CFRP machining

#### Geometry for CFRP machining



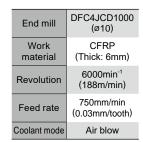
The low resistance cutting edge with low helix angle reduces delamination and burrs when machining CFRP.

The cross-nick type cutting edge allows high efficiency machining due to lower cutting resistance and reduced temperatures.











#### **MILLING TOOLS**

### DFC4JC

End mill, Semi long cut length, 4 flute, for CFRP





îN	6≤DC≤12		
	- 0.03		
	DCON=6	8≤DCON≤10	DCON=12
h6	0 - 0.008	0 - 0.009	0 - 0.011

	1 2		$\leq$			1
		APMX	_		Z	5
	Ľ.		٦ LF			3
h				 No.of	Chaoly	

Order Number	DC	АРМХ	LF	DCON	No.of Flutes	Stock
DFC4JCD0600	6	20	70	6	4	•
DFC4JCD0800	8	30	80	8	4	•
DFC4JCD1000	10	30	90	10	4	•
DFC4JCD1200	12	30	100	12	4	•

Please contact Mitsubishi Materials for geometries and through coolant types other than standard.

RECOMMENDED CUTTING CONDITIONS

work matchar	0	I NI
Dia. DC (mm)	Revolution (min <sup>-1</sup> )	Feed rate (mm/min)
6	11000	950
8	8000	780
10	6400	700
12	5300	650

- Cutting conditions may differ considerably due to the kind of CFRP, the rigidity of the machine, or the clamping and geometry of the workpiece. Please use the left table as a standard starting point.
- When high machining accuracy is needed, or large burrs or delamination occurs, we recommend reducing the feed rate.
- 3) When the depth of cut is greater than 0.8DC, we recommend reducing the feed rate.
- 4) Please take precautions against dust.

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# DFCJRT

#### Cross-nick type end mill, Semi long cut length, for CFRP





2		
	APMX LF	DCON

	DCON=6	8≤DCON≤10	DCON=12
<b>h</b> 6	0	0	0
	- 0.008	- 0.009	- 0.011

Order Number	DC	АРМХ	LF	DCON	No.of Flutes	Stock
DFCJRTD0600	6	20	70	6	10	•
DFCJRTD0800	8	30	80	8	10	•
DFCJRTD1000	10	30	90	10	12	•
DFCJRTD1200	12	30	100	12	12	•

Please contact Mitsubishi Materials for geometries and through coolant types other than standard.

#### **RECOMMENDED CUTTING CONDITIONS**

Work material	CFRP		
Dia. DC (mm)	Revolution (min <sup>-1</sup> )	Feed rate (mm/min)	
6	11000	1200	
8	8000	1000	
10	6400	900	
12	5300	850	

1)	Cutting conditions may differ considerably due to the kind of CFRP, the rigidity of
	the machine, or the clamping and geometry of the workpiece. Please use the left
	table as a standard starting point.

- 2) When high machining accuracy is needed, or large burrs or delamination occurs, we recommend reducing the feed rate.
- When the depth of cut is greater than 0.8DC, we recommend reducing the feed rate.
- 4) Please take precautions against dust.

#### **MILLING TOOLS**

#### **Recommended Tools According to Type of CFRP**

Туре	Surface and inside: Cloth material	Surface $\rightarrow$ Cloth material Inside $\rightarrow$ Uni-direction material	Surface $\rightarrow$ Glass fiber material Inside $\rightarrow$ Uni-direction material	
End mill				
DFC4JC	Ø	0	0	
DFC6JC	Ø	Ø	0	
DFCJRT	0	0	O	
Burr				
	Liable to occur			



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#### For Your Safety

- Don't handle inserts and chips without gloves.
- Please machine within the recommended application range and exchange expired tools with new ones in advance of breakage.
- · Please use safety covers and wear safety glasses.
- · When using compounded cutting oils, please take fire precautions.
- · When attaching inserts or spare parts, please use only the correct wrench or driver.
- When using rotating tools, please make a trial run to check run-out, vibration and abnormal sounds

#### MITSUBISHI MATERIALS, USA CORPORATION

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